

"...like a tree firmly planted by streams of water which yields its fruit..."



# **Bollinbrook CE Primary School Anti-Bullying Policy**

Recommended by	L Le Marinel	
Approved by	FGB	
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Legal Status		

### **CHANGE RECORD FORM**

Version	Date of change	Date of release	Changed by	Reason for change
1.1	November 2020	December 2020	L.Le Marinel	Completion of training / separate from behaviour policy
1.2	August 2021	September 2021	L.Le Marinel	Annual Update
1.3	August 2022	September 2022	L.Le Marinel	Annual Update
1.4	August 2023	September 2023	L.Le Marinel	Annual Update
1.5	August 2024	September 2024	L.Le Marinel	Annual Update





# **Mission Statement**

...'a tree firmly planted by streams of water which yields it fruit...' Psalm 1v3

At Bollinbrook CE Primary the Christian value of 'Love' is at the heart of who we are as a community. We teach our children to be rooted in Jesus Christ so they develop a love of learning that supports their academic, emotional and spiritual growth. If rooted in Christ, children can grow into who they were created to be. Based on Psalm 1v3, 'like a tree firmly planted by streams of water which yields its fruit...' We are helping our children grow spiritually, emotionally and academically laying firm roots that will provide strong foundations and bear fruit that will help them on the next stage of their educational journey.

• This policy is based on the Church of England Guidance '<u>Valuing All God's Children</u>, DfE guidance <u>Preventing and Tackling Bullying 2017</u> and supporting documents. It also considers the DfE statutory guidance <u>Keeping Children Safe in Education 2023</u> and <u>Sexual Violence and Sexual Harassment between children in schools and colleges</u> guidance. The setting has also read Childnet's <u>Cyberbullying: Understand</u>, <u>Prevent and Respond: Guidance for Schools</u> and DfE research into antibullying practices: <u>"Preventing and Tackling Bullying" DfE July 2017</u>

This policy is underpinned by our 'behaviour statement' and take into account the following guidance for schools:

Behaviour and discipline in schools

Behaviour and Discipline in Schools - Guidance for Governing Bodies

It should be read in conjunction with:

Safeguarding Policy, Online Safety Policy, Social Media Policy, Growth Mindset and Behaviour Policy, Rewards and Exclusions Policy.

#### **Philosophy**

We believe that all people are made in the image of God and are unconditionally loved by God. Everyone is equal and we treat each other with dignity and respect. Our school is a place where everyone should be able to flourish in a loving and hospitable community.

At Bollinbrook Primary School, we acknowledge that bullying does happen in school settings from time to time – indeed, it would unrealistic to claim that it does not. When bullying does occur, everyone should be able to "tell" (report) and know that incidents will be dealt with promptly and effectively in accordance with our anti-bullying policy. We are a TELLING school. This means that anyone who knows that bullying is happening is expected to tell the staff. Our three school values of 'Honesty, Love and Respect' are displayed in each learning space and referred to in conversations







around conduct. We explicitly teach children how to behave through our PHSE curriculum and during collective worship.

### **Policy objectives:**

The aim of this policy is to prevent and deal with any behaviour deemed as bullying. The implementation of this policy will create an ethos where bullying is regarded as unacceptable so that a safe and secure environment is created for everyone to learn and work in. All members of the school have a responsibility to recognise bullying when it occurs and take appropriate action in accordance with the school policy. This will happen in the following ways:

## Aims and purpose of the policy

- To ensure a secure and happy environment free from threat, harassment, discrimination or any type of bullying behaviour.
- To create an environment where all are treated with dignity and respect and where all members of the school community understand that bullying is not acceptable.
- To ensure a consistent approach to preventing, challenging and responding to incidents of bullying that occur.
- To inform pupils and parents of the school's expectations and to foster a productive partnership which helps to maintain a bullying-free environment.
- To outline our commitment to continuously improving our approach to tackling bullying by regularly monitoring and reviewing the impact of our preventative measures

#### What is Bullying?

Bullying is hurtful, unkind or threatening behaviour which is deliberate and repeated. Bullying can be carried out by an individual or a group of people towards another individual or group, where the bully or bullies hold more power than those being bullied. If bullying is allowed it harms the perpetrator, the target and the whole school community and its secure and happy environment.

#### Bullying can be:

- Physical (e.g. hitting, kicking, pushing or inappropriate/unwanted physical contact)
- Verbal (e.g. name calling, ridicule, comments)
- Cyber (e.g. messaging, social media, email)
- Emotional/indirect/segregation (e.g. excluding someone, spreading rumours)
- Visual/written (e.g. graffiti, gestures, wearing racist insignia)
- Damage to personal property
- Threat with a weapon
- Theft or extortion
- Persistent Bullying

Bullying can be based on any of the following things:

- Race (racist bullying)
- Sexual orientation (homophobic or biphobic)
- Special educational needs (SEN) or disability
- Culture or class







- Gender identity (transphobic)
- Gender (sexist bullying)
- Appearance or health conditions
- Religion or belief
- Related to home or other personal circumstances
- Related to another vulnerable group of people

### **Bullying is not:**

It is important to understand that bullying is not the odd occasion of falling out with friends, name calling, arguments or when the occasional trick or joke is played on someone. To make things clear to the pupils we use the acronym STOP as a guide, an action and a solution.

E.g. STOP= Several Times on Purpose STOP= Stop it, I don't like it STOP= Start Telling Other People

It is bullying if it is done several times on purpose (STOP). Children sometimes fall out or say things because they are upset. When occasional problems of this kind arise, it is not always classed as bullying. It is an important part of children's development to learn how to deal with friendship breakdowns, the odd name calling or childish prank. We all have to learn how to deal with these situations and develop social skills to repair relationships and build resilience.

We acknowledge that friendship problems and bullying behaviour can be upsetting for both pupils and parents and carers, but it is important to distinguish between the two, as the responses to friendship problems will be different to the strategies used to address bullying behaviour.

However, we recognise that repeated friendship problems can lead to bullying behaviour particularly when there is an imbalance of power [when a group acts against an individual for example].

# **Bullying outside of school**

We understand that bullying behaviour can take place on the way to and from school or in the wider community and can have a significant impact on a pupils' wellbeing and their ability to learn. We recognise that cyberbullying in particular can mean that a child or young person can experience bullying throughout their day and including when they are at home. We are concerned with our children's conduct and welfare outside as well as inside school and we will do what we can to address any bullying issues that occur off the school premises. The following steps may be taken:

- Talk to the local Community Police Officer about problems on the streets
- Talk to the Head Teachers of other schools whose children may be involved in bullying off the premises
- Discuss coping strategies with parents
- Talk to the children about how to handle or avoid bullying outside the school premises





## **Derogatory language**

Derogatory or offensive language is not acceptable and will not be tolerated. This type of language can take any of the forms of bullying listed in our definition of bullying. It will be challenged by staff and recorded and monitored on CPOMs and follow up actions and sanctions, if appropriate, will be taken for pupils and staff found using any such language. Staff are also encouraged to record the casual use of derogatory language using informal mechanisms such as a classroom log.

# Prejudice based incidents

A prejudice-based incident is a one-off incident of unkind or hurtful behaviour that is motivated by a prejudice or negative attitudes, beliefs or views towards a protected characteristic or minority group. It can be targeted towards an individual or group of people and have a significant impact on those targeted. All prejudice-based incidents are taken seriously and recorded and monitors in school, with the headteacher regularly reporting incidents to the governing body. This not only ensures that all incidents are dealt with accordingly, but also helps to prevent bullying as it enables targeted antibullying interventions.

# Prevention and tackling bullying incidents

At Bollinbrook we have a dedicated pastoral team who work closely with children and families. We positively encourage all pupils to take responsibility for their behaviour and its consequences and to make a commitment to take action to end the bullying and provide support for the bullied pupil.

When a parent or student reports a case of bullying the Pastoral Team will explore if it is bullying or a conflict or fight between children and determine a course of action.

#### We will:

- Work with staff and outside agencies to identify all forms of prejudice-driven bullying
- Actively provide systematic opportunities to develop pupils' social and emotional skills, including their resilience.
- Consider all opportunities for addressing bullying including through the curriculum, through displays, through peer support, circle time and our pupil welfare group.
- Train all staff to identify bullying and follow school policy and procedures on bullying.
- Actively create "safe spaces" for vulnerable children.

### Procedures for reporting and responding to bullying incidents

All staff will respond calmly and consistently to all allegations and incidents of bullying at Bollinbrook Primary School. They will be taken seriously by all staff and dealt with impartially and promptly. All those involved will have the opportunity to be heard. Staff will protect and support all children involved whilst allegations and incidents are investigated and resolved. Information shared in such situation will be kept strictly confidential and, on a need to know basis with key staff involved with the child.

The following step-by-step procedure will be used for reporting and responding to bullying allegations or incidents:

- 1. Report all bullying allegations and incidents to class teacher this will be passed to the Pastoral Team.
- 2. The Team will make sure the victim(s) is and feels safe.





# BOLLINBROOK CE PRIMARY SCHOOL ANTI-BULLYING POLICY

- 3. Appropriate advice will be given to help the victim(s).
- 4. Pastoral will listen and speak to all children involved about the incident separately.
- 5. The problem will be identified and possible solutions suggested.
- 6. Staff will attempt to adopt a problem-solving approach which will move children on from them having to justify their behaviour.
- 7. Appropriate action will be taken quickly to end the bullying behaviour or threats of bullying.
- 8. Staff will reinforce to the bully that their behaviour is unacceptable.
- 9. The bully (bullies) may be asked to genuinely apologise. Other consequences may take place and appropriate sanctions applied (see next section).
- 10. If possible, the pupils will be reconciled.
- 11. An attempt will be made, and support given, to help the bully (bullies) understand and change his/her/their behaviour.
- 12. In cases of bullying, the incidents will be recorded by staff on onto CPOMs which is the school safeguarding system.
- 13. In cases of bullying, parents will be informed and will be invited to come into school for a meeting to discuss the problem.
- 14. After the incident has been investigated and dealt with, each case will be monitored to ensure repeated bullying does not take place.
- 15. Bullying incidents will be discussed regularly at staff meetings.
- 16. The pastoral team will present termly reports on bullying incidents to the Governors. Where more immediate Governor support is required, the pastoral team will engage with the Governor responsible for safeguarding or their delegate.
- 17. If necessary and appropriate, the Designated Safeguarding Lead in school, Social Services or police will be consulted.
- 18. In the event that a formal complaint is made, this will be handled in accordance with the school complaints policy.

#### The following sanctions may be used:

- Apologise to the victim(s) verbally or in writing
- Lose privileges
- Lose playtimes (stay with class teacher, or do extra work)
- · Spend playtimes and lunchtimes with an adult
- Parents will be invited in to school
- Go on a behaviour improvement plan
- Be removed from class and work in isolation (internal exclusion)
- Report to the Headteacher or Deputy Headteacher
- Be withdrawn from participation in school visit, clubs and events not essential to the curriculum.
- Fixed term exclusion
- Permanent exclusion

All cases that fulfil the criteria for bullying are dealt with in a systematic way by the team and all children involved will be spoken to individually.

After this, all those children who were involved in the bullying (not the victim) meet together as a group where they agree on how they will change their behaviour. Support for the victim is also identified during their meeting with the team. Follow up discussions with all students take place after an agreed amount of time to make sure that things are improving for the victim. All adults at the school have received basic awareness training about bullying and will report any concerns to the team. Parents of all those involved in a bullying situation are notified by the team. However, discussions are primarily held between adults at the school and the students.







#### Working with the child showing bullying behaviour

- Discuss with the parents / carers the issues
- Determine if there are issues at home that could be causing the behaviour
- Let the child and their parents know what the school plans to do
- The school will put in place appropriate strategies depending on the needs of the child e.g. Behaviour Chart / IBP
- Refer to outside Agency if appropriate Bullying Prevention Co-ordinator Cheshire East LA
- Ensure regular follow up after intervention has finished.

### Strategies for the prevention and reduction of bullying

Alongside our approach, other whole school initiatives and proactive teaching strategies will be used throughout the school to develop a positive learning environment with the aim of reducing the opportunities for bullying to occur.

#### These will include:

- Involving the whole school community in writing and reviewing the policy
- Undertaking regular questionnaires and surveys to monitor the extent of bullying in the school and the effectiveness of the anti-bullying policy
- Producing a 'child speak' version of the policy for the children
- Each class agreeing on their own set of class rules
- Making national anti-bullying week a high-profile event each year
- · Awareness raising through regular anti-bullying assemblies
- PHSE (Personal, Health & Social Education) scheme of work from Reception to Year 6 used to support this policy – including the 'No Outsiders' resource
- Introduction of a confidential 'Worry' box where children and parents/guardians can write and post their concerns and ideas
- Using praise and rewards to reinforce good behaviour

### In addition, we can also do the following if needed:

- Circle time on bullying issues
- Setting up of a circle of friends support network where a small group of children volunteer to help and support an individual experiencing difficulty
- Children writing stories and poems and drawing pictures about bullying
- Children being read stories about bullying
- Prominently displaying anti-bullying posters produced by the children around the school
- Introducing playground improvements and initiatives
- Encouraging the whole school community to model appropriate behaviour towards one another
- Organising regular anti-bullying training for all staff

### Monitoring and review

The school will ensure that they regularly monitor and evaluate mechanisms to ensure that the policy is being consistently applied. Any issues identified will be incorporated into the school's action







planning. The headteacher will be informed of bullying concerns, as appropriate. The pastoral team will report on a regular basis to the governing body on incidents of bullying, including outcomes.

# **Useful links and supporting organisations**

Anti-Bullying Alliance: www.anti-bullyingalliance.org.uk

Childline: www.childline.org.uk
Family Lives: www.familylives.org.uk
Kidscape: www.kidscape.org.uk
MindEd: www.minded.org.uk
NSPCC: www.nspcc.org.uk

Restorative Justice Council: www.restorativejustice.org.uk

Victim Support: <a href="www.victimsupport.org.uk">www.victimsupport.org.uk</a>
Young Minds: <a href="www.youngminds.org.uk">www.youngminds.org.uk</a>
Young Carers: <a href="www.youngcarers.net">www.youngcarers.net</a>



